







## **EVs - Communications and Outreach**

5<sup>th</sup> October 2015 10<sup>th</sup> E-cosse Stakeholder Forum Discovery Point, Dundee

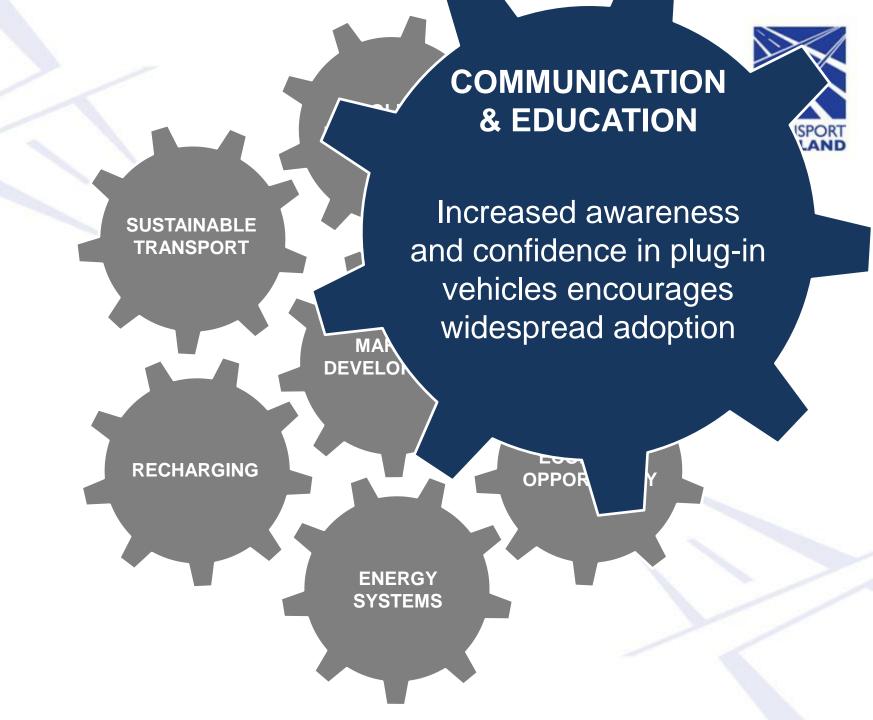


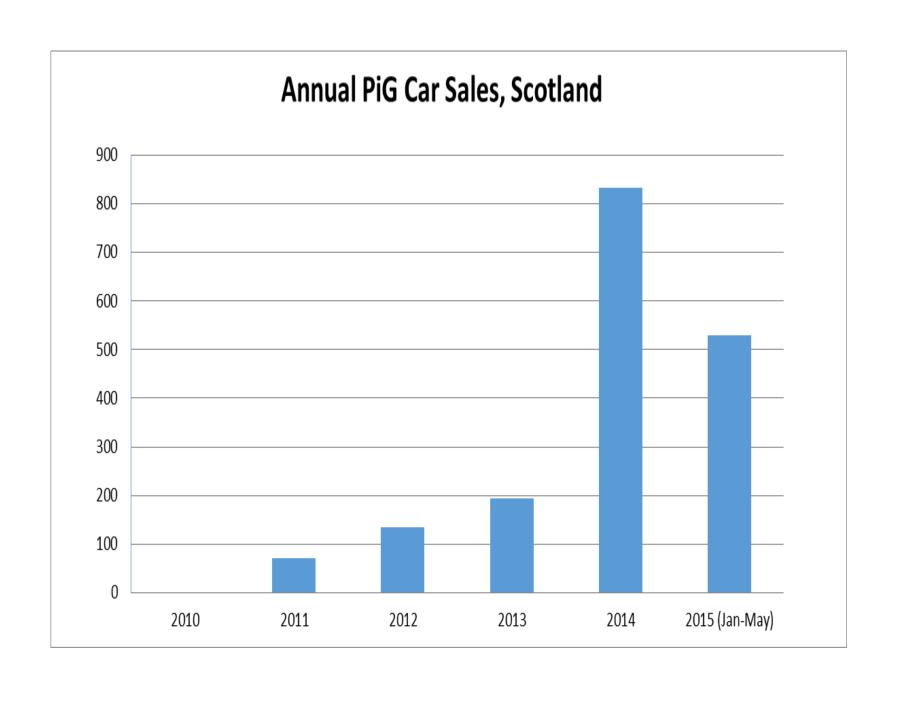


### Zak Tuck

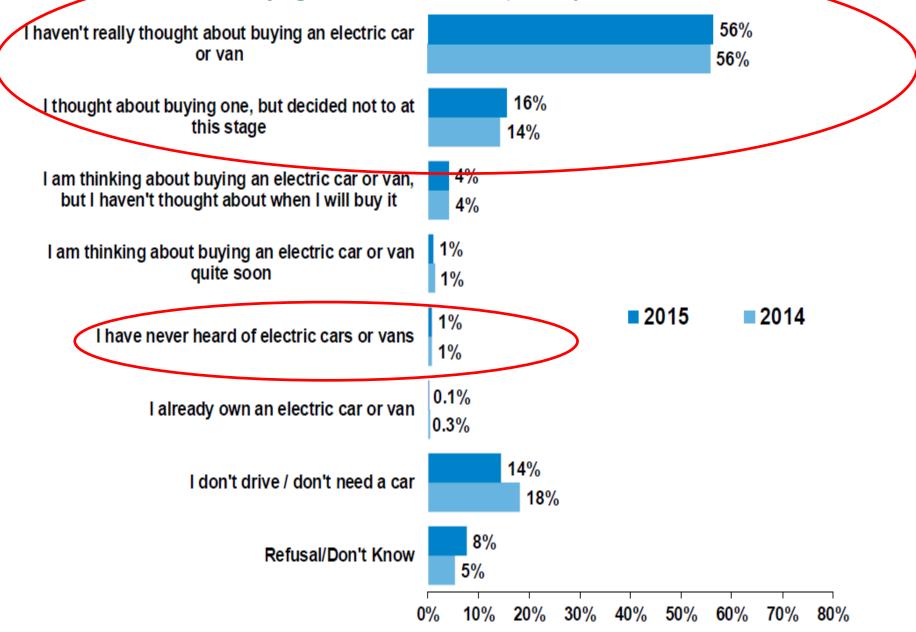
Low Carbon Vehicle Policy Team Leader - Transport Scotland



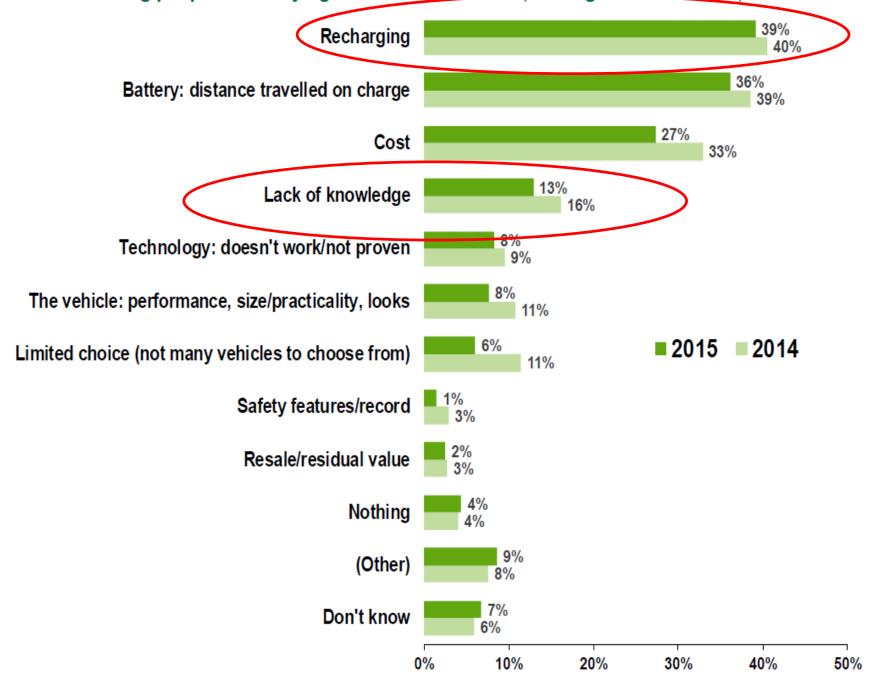




### Current attitudes towards buying an electric car or van, all respondents: 2014 and 2015 results\*



Factors deterring people from buying an electric car or van, driving licence holders, 2014 and 2015 results



## "@BritishReaction: Let's all stop and spare a thought for the 2% " @Tasha\_Ivanova

### es Cantinetta Branzino

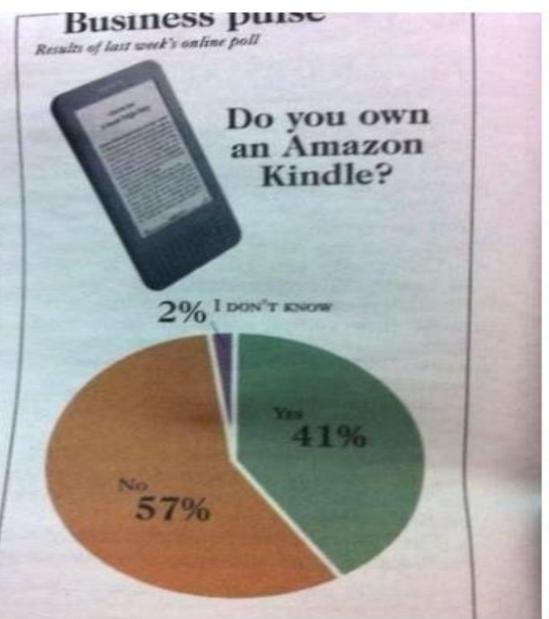
new chef at Branwn neighborhood, Stewart, who will d gain more cook-

ly worked at Cane has been cookbout three weeks
anzino co-owner
id Stewart, who
hef when Ashley
at Butter in New
july 3.
said. "He wants

he's young and

ed at the origi-'s Wallingford th and Ocean rained in New I Boulud and stianich's Fe-

at Branzino out his new yorking the









## The Cornwall Dilemma

"Aye well, EVs are ok but what about when I want to drive to Cornwall?"

"How often do you do that?"

"Well never, but I might want to one day."



## Daily Record



Keep in touch v Sign up for

Most Popular

Police launch inquiry deals involving SNP Corbyn predicts Labo next year's Scottish I



VIRAL VIDEOS CELTIC FC RANGERS FC Property Motoring Travel Lifestyle

News • Local News • Dumfries

## Council staff snub electric cars over fears a flat battery will leave them stranded







### Whatever happened to our electric dreams?





**Electric cars for Scottish government** 'mad-cap' and 'dictatorial'



It pledged to reduce carbon emissions by

80 per cent by 2050 - and wants towns and cities to be free of emissions from petrol and diesel vehicles by then.

The scheme will start with £14million of

The scheme will start with 21-minion investment over the next two years.

Charge points will be installed at government buildings and the government's petrol and diesel fleet will be replaced with elec-

tric alternatives.

tric alternatives.

Grants for plug-in cars and vans will be available, with charging kits installed in workplaces and by the roadiside.

Drivers who switch will also get free installation of home charge kits and cut-price ferry

travel on some routes.

No road tax is payable on electric vehicles and the running costs are



Compact: Transport minister Keith Brown test-drives an electric vehicle in Edinburgh

just 2-3p per mile, compared tothe 16p per mile for the average fossil fuel

Dr Sam Gardner, of WWF Scotland, said:

land, helping to tackle climate change, im-prove air quality and support a renewable rich power system.

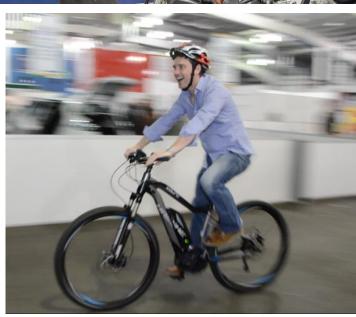




## **GreenFleet**







**Evolution** 

## EV Rally – 12<sup>th</sup> September 2015

### Scotland on Sunday







**Evening Times** 

## **Electric cars charge to Stirling**



Red Dwarf/Scrapyard Challenge star Robert Llewellyn (and his black Tesla Model S 85) wave off the participants in the Energy Saying Trust electric car rally to Stirling

convoy of 60 electric cars on a rally between Glasgow and Stirling on Saturday.

The Red Dwarf actor, who is also the presenter of online electric car show, Fully Charged, drove his Tesla Model S 85 from George Square loans covering 100% of the into the grounds of Stirling cost of an electric or plug-in University, accompanied by 60 other electric car drivers.

After a tour of Stirling and a stop at Stirling University, the drivers returned to Glasgow, making the round trip almost 60 miles on a single charge. On average, the journey cost each ure to drive.

SCRAPHEAP Challenge presenter Robert Llewellyn led a compared to approximately £9 for a petrol vehicle.

The rally took place following the announcement of a £2.5million Electric Vehicle Loan fund from Transport Scotland, which offers Scottish motorists interest-free hybrid car of up to £50,000. Robert said: "Electric cars

are here to stay and people are beginning to realise what a great alternative to petrol or diesel they are. They are economical, practical and a pleas-



#### Kevin Smith @taglMKILLBILL · Sep 12

Really enjoyed today well organised event. Thanks to a love talking to you

#### Energy Saving Trust @EST Scotland

.@bobbyllew and @DerekMackayMSP get Scotland's first #electricrally underway! Stirling here we come!

5:24 PM - 12 Sep 2015 · Details











Great day at the @EST\_Scotland #EVrally Thanks for the talk @bobbylew & for



### Red Dwarf star Kryten swaps ship for an electric car

#### **Pamela Paterson**

ROBERT Llewellyn, who plays Kryten in the TV series Red Dwarf, yesterday led the charge in a convoy between Glasgow and Stirling - using electric cars.

The actor and presenter of Scrapheap Challenge drove his Tesla Model S 85 from the city's George Square to the University of Stirling with 60 other electric car drivers.

The event was to celebrate the announcement that the Scottish Government will offer Scottish motorists interest-free loans covering the total cost of an electric or plug-in hybrid car of up to £50,000.

The £2.5 million Electric Vehicle Loan Fund from Transport Scotland aims to encourage more people to buy the environmentallyfriendly vehicles.

After a tour of Stirling, the drivers returned to Glasgow, making the round trip of 60 miles on a single charge.

Llewellyn, who is a big fan of electric cars, said: "Electric cars are here to stay and people are beginning to realise what a great alternative to petrol or diesel they are. They are economical, practical and a pleasure to drive."

The rally included a mixture of pure electric cars and plug-in hybrids, including the BMW i3, BMW i8. Mitsubishi Outlander, Renault Zoe, the Nissan Leaf and the VW Golf GTE.



» Robert Llewellyn in Glasgow

### New EV (consumer) loan

The Scotsman

# £50k interest free loan? Only if you buy an electric car

JANE BRADLEY CONSUMER CORRESPONDENT

MOTORISTS will be able to take out an interest-free loan of up to £50,000 to buy a hybrid or effectric vehicle under a new fund from the Energy Saving Trust. The £25 million fund can

The £25 million fund can cover as much as the full cost of a vehicle and can be repaid over a period of up to six years.

Electric cars and wars can be more expensive than their fuelpowered equivalent, predominantly due to the small numbers in which they are produced. The Scottish Government

The Scottish Government plans to phase out all petrol and diesel cars within the next 35 years.

The Nisan Leaf, which retails at around £21,500, is currently the URS most popular electric vehicle, with almost 6,000 cars registered by the third quarter of 2014 – a third of all electric vehicle sales.

It is believed there are around 1,000 electric vehicles currently on Scotland's roads.

The loan will be offered in addition to the UK government's Plagein Vehicle Grant, which gives electric vehicle owners 65,000 off their purchase.

Transport minister Derek Mackay said: "Incouraging mass changeover to electric vehicles, from more polluting ones running on petrol or clessel, is a key

to cleaner road transport in Scotland and a fundamental factor in achieving our ambitious climate change targets while also improving local air quality." He added 'Electric vehicles already offer large savings to drivers through reduced fuel and texation costs and this fund will further encourage new borers by addressing the ourest cost premium often cited as a barrier to making the width. I am pleased we are adding this

incentive to the growing package of support measures for EVs outlined in the Switched on Scotland policy to acknap."

Harry Mayers, bodf of new services at the Energy Saving Trust, said: "We're seeing an increasing amount of interest in electric cars as the technology develops and the changing instantance continues to grow across Soctlend Dhis loan fund from Transport Southard will help people to term that interest into acrition and henefit from the long-term cust savings that electric cars offer.

"Electric cars cost around 3p per mile to run, compared with

around 15p per mile for the average petrol car, and incur no road tax. They also help to reduce local air and noise pollution, contributing towards a greener, healther Scot land.

In addition to the Electric Vehicle Loan, full grant fending is currently available through the ChangePlace Soothard programme for electric rat criters to install a charge point in their home. There are also around 500 public changing points located around Southard under the LangePlace Southard network.

However, a report out earlier

this year from monoring organisation the RAC Foundation reweiled that almost half of Scotland's electric vehicle clonging points could be lying unned. The study analysed data over a coe-mouth period from Tranport Scotland and found 217 of the 482 units in the ChargePlace Scotland network were not pluggedition of all.

The Scottish Government's classic change target include classic change target include clearbonisting Scotland's road network by 2050. It has been introducing green velucles in the public sector, including 200 electric velucles introduced for use by Scottish councils.

Plog-in hybrid cars which run partly from electric charge and partly through a combustion engine, are also covered by the loss.

"Electric vehicles already offer large savings to drivers" Deck Markey



lectric cars are gaining popularity with 6,000 in the UK by the third quarter of 2014





nome ) business economics banking retail markets eurozone

Volkswagen VW)

Fraham Ruddick

Vednesday 30

304 803 Save for later

### VW emissions scandal: 1.2m UK cars affected

German carmaker admits scale of problem in Britain for first time with Audis, Seats and Škodas among vehicles fitted with defeat devices







By James Gallagher Health and science reporter, BBC News

Exhaust fumes from diesel engines do cause cancer, a panel of experts working for the World Health Organization says.



## **Thanks**





# Zak Tuck Low Carbon Policy Team Leader, Transport Scotland zak.tuck@transportscotland.gsi.gov.uk

0131 244 4503



## DUNDEE'S BID TO OLEV'S GO ULTRA LOW TAXI AND CITY SCHEMES

October 2015 | Dundee City Council, Scotland







## **DUNDEE IS LEADING THE WAY**



The largest local authority fleet of electric vehicles in the UK (62 electric vehicles)

The largest fleet of electric taxis in the UK (1 in 15 of all taxis & private hire vehicles now electric)





More charging opportunities per head of population than any other city in the UK

The UK's first and most extensive urban rapid charger network (13 rapid chargers)

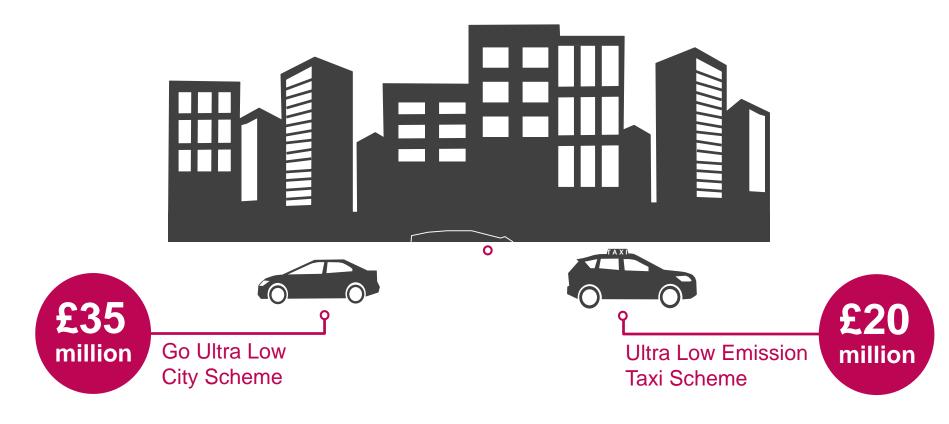




One of the UK's largest electric car clubs



## **OLEV FUNDING COMPETITIONS**





## **ULTRA LOW EMISSION TAXI SCHEME**

VISION: Dundee to become the first city in the UK to have a majority ULEV taxi fleet & by 2020 all taxis in the city centre will be near zero emissions at the tailpipe

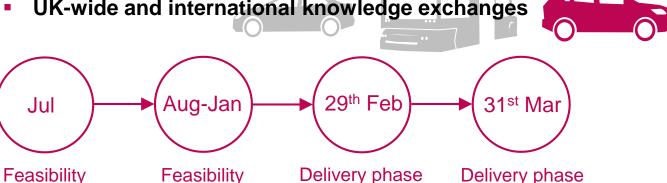
winners

- Top-up grants to city's taxi drivers/ operators
- Funding for infrastructure provision at taxi HQs
- Establish 3 charging hubs across the city
- World's first electric taxi school
- **New Council transportation contracts** (based on NHS Tayside procurement)

**Studies** 

phase winners

UK-wide and international knowledge exchanges



bid



## **SHORTLIST**

- Birmingham city council
- Cambridge city council
- Coventry city council
- DUNDEE CITY COUNCIL
- Nottingham city council
- Oxford city council
- Sheffield city council
- West Yorkshire Combined Authority





## OLEV GO ULTRA LOW CITY SCHEME

- Opportunity for cities to cultivate a regional, national and international reputation for their uptake of ULEVs
- The positive consequences of each bid should include:
  - Improved local air quality
  - Reduction in carbon emissions
  - Creation of ULEV related growth opportunities for business both in the local area and beyond
- Up to £35 million for 2 to 4 cities to win through bidding process

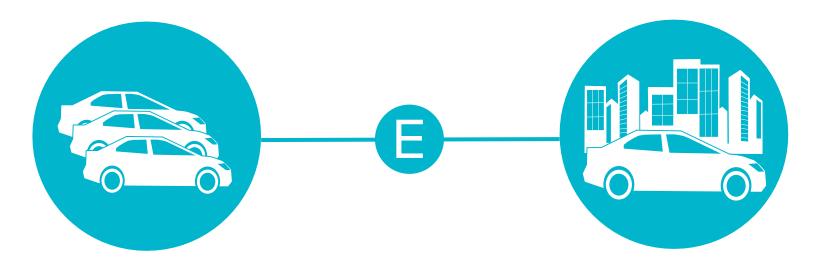




## DUNDEEMISSION







Creating frameworks for widespread **fleet adoption** of ULEVs.

Making ULEVs cost-effective, convenient and part of the cultural fabric of the city.





### DUNDEEMISSION

4j Studios
Austria Tech
British Gas
City of Vancouver
D&A College
EV Association Thailand
Greenway Operator
Michelin
Perth & Kinross Council
Savjetura
Scottish Transport Emissions

Swiss EV Association

The City of Edinburgh

University of Ulsan

Vriie Univeriteit

505050 Taxis
Avere-France
Capital Region of Denmark
Clear Channel UK
Dundee City Council
EST
IBI Group
National Theatre
Peugeot
Scottish Blue
SSE Contracting
Tactrn
Transport Scotland
Urban Foresight

Barcelona Activa
Carnoustie Golf Links
Co-wheels
Dundee Taxis
ESB
Kia
Next Generation Vehicle Promo Centre
Polis Network
Scottish Cities Alliance
Scottish Minister for Climate Change
Scottish Minister for Transport
Tubitak
Urban Software Institute

Abertay University

BIMAB
Carplus
DC Thompson
ECCI
Etrel
Lorraine Kelly
NHS Tayside
R&A
Scottish Enterprise
Stirling Council
Tay Taxi Ltd
Ubitricity
V&A Dundee

Angus Council

APT Controls
Blue Solutions
Certh
Design in Action
Elbil
Fife Council
MAJR Group
Nissan
Rote Monkey
SEPA
Suceava Municiplity
Tele Taxis
University of Dundee
Vision Fleet







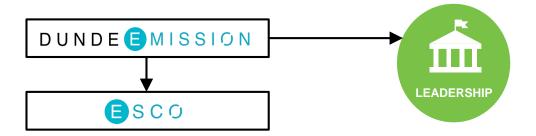




- A comprehensive package of commitments to promote ULEV adoption by Dundee City Council and supported by key public and private sector partners across the city.
- Dundee City Council to become one of the first local authorities in the world with a
   100% ultra low emission fleet of light duty vehicles.

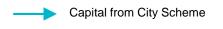


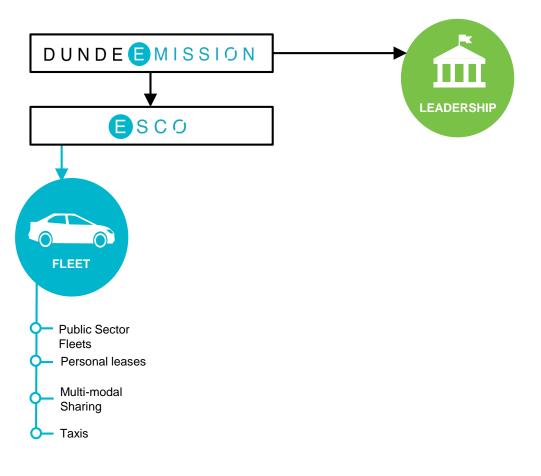




- OLEV capital funding administered by a new special purpose agency affiliated to DCC
- Approach based on an Energy Service Company (ESCO) business model to reduce the barriers to vehicle fleet investment in ULEVs and fueling infrastructure.
- An ESCO is typically a business that develops, arranges finance and installs projects to improve energy efficiency and reduce maintenance costs, usually over a 7 to 20 year time period.

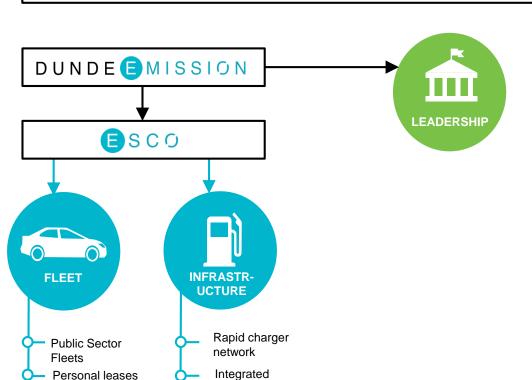












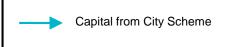
transport hubs

pilot

charging

Mobile metering

Home & workplace





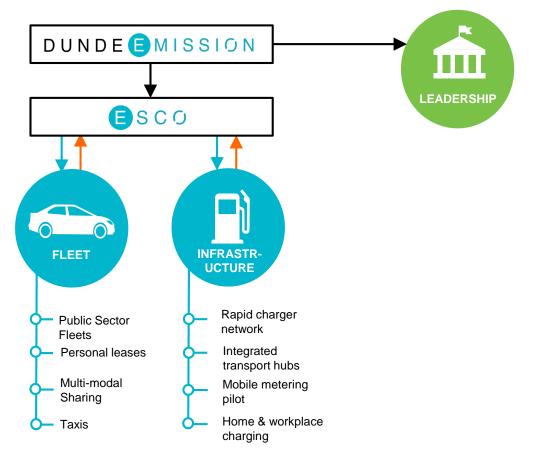
Personal leases

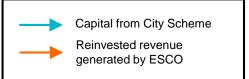
Multi-modal

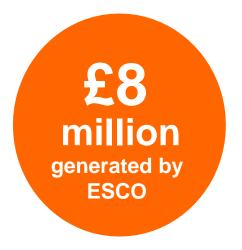
Sharing

Taxis

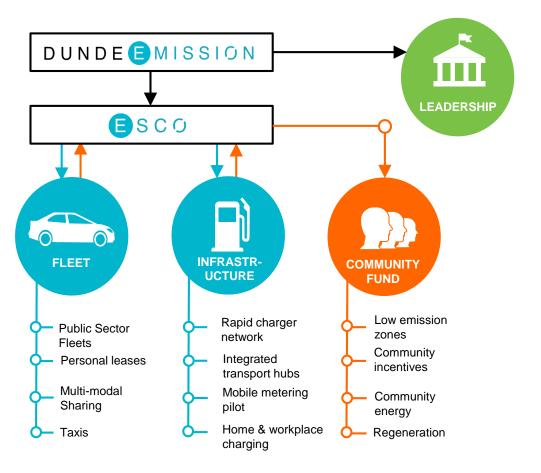


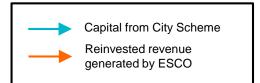




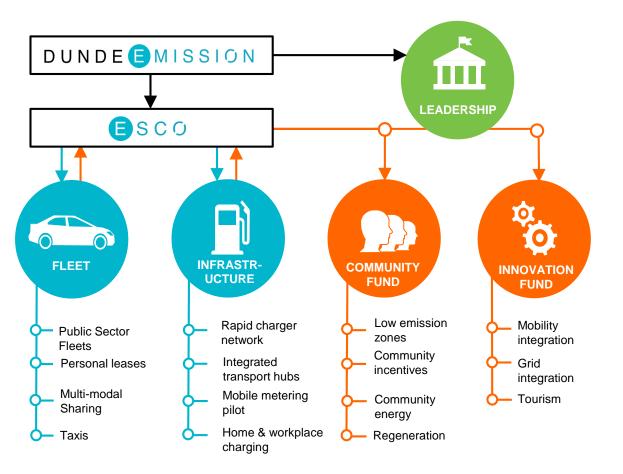


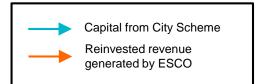




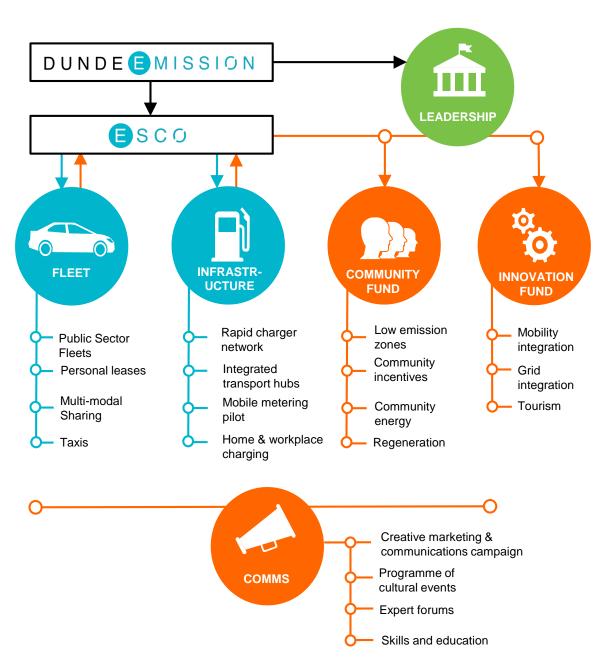
















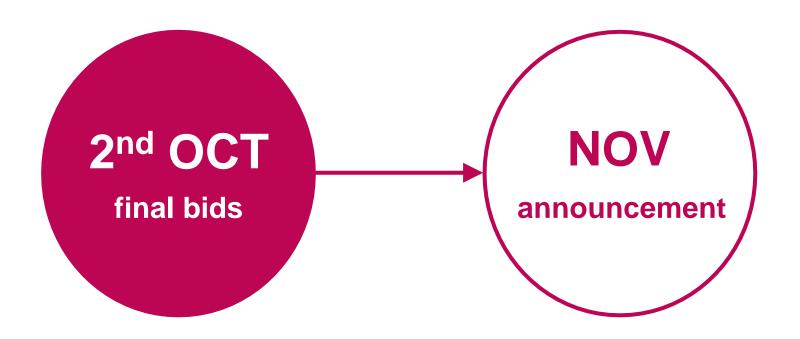
## **SHORTLIST**

- Greater London Authority
- West Yorkshire Combined Authority
- North East Combined Authority
- City of York Council
- West of England
- DUNDEE CITY COUNCIL
- Sheffield City Council
- Milton Keynes Council
- Department for Regional Development of Northern Ireland
- Oxford City Council
- Nottingham City Council
- Leicester City Council





## **KEY DATES**





### **Nice Things**

#### **Dundee is Leading the Way in ULEVs**

"Dundee City Council has put into practice what they preach using alternative fuel technology and encouraging other cities to do the same. Dundee has demonstrated a strategic approach to both fleet and infrastructure and carefully thought about perceptions and users' experience."

JUDGING PANELS' COMMENTS ON AWARDING DUNDEE CITY COUNCIL THE ACCOLADE OF **2015 LOW CARBON VEHICLE OPERATOR OF THE YEAR** AT LOWCVP LOW CARBON CHAMPIONS AWARDS



#### **Dundee Delivers**

"Dundee City Council has reliably proven it can deliver to challenging timescales, work as a valuable partner, and offer support to others by sharing learning, solving problems and inspiring progress."

U R B A N F O R F S I G H T

### Promoting Sustainable Mobility

Mike Donald

E-Cosse Forum 5th Oct 2015 DUNDEE



#### **AGENDA**

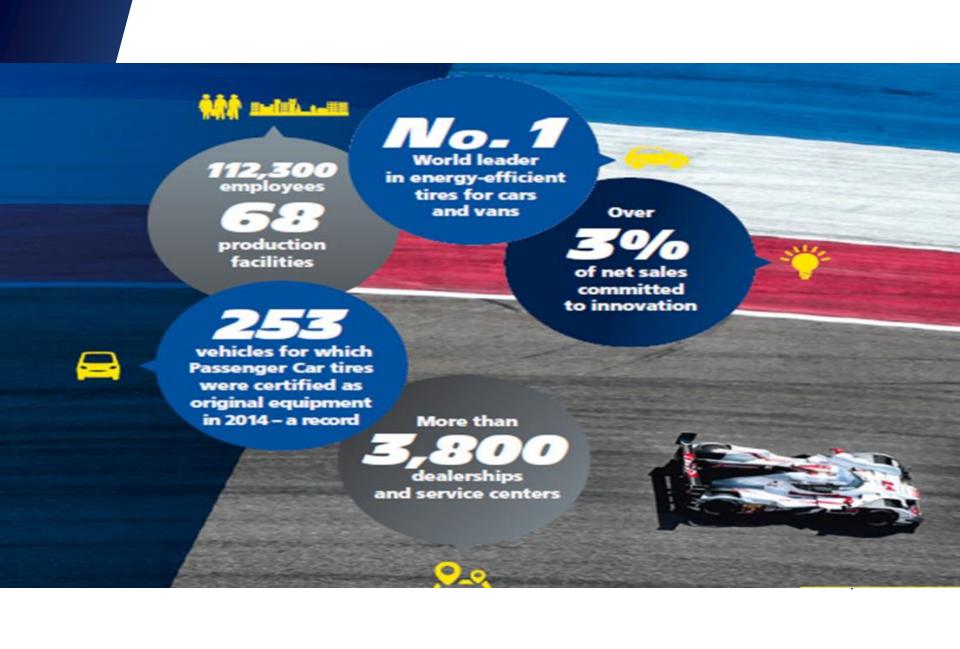
Company Profile
Ambitions
Challenge Bibendum
Dundee LEV Project
Switched on at Work
DCC Go Ultra Low



### Company Profile



40



09/25/2015

#### A Leader in sustainability

- The Group has once again been commended for its commitment to sustainable development. The latest Dow Jones Sustainability World Index ranking gives Michelin a score of 87/100, up four points, which takes it to first place in the original equipment sector.
- Michelin ranks first in its sector in 12 of the 18 assessment criteria concerning social, environmental and societal engagements. The Company stands out in particular by its performance in the quality of its relationships with stakeholders, its ethics and compliance policy.
- In the field of the environment, for the second consecutive year, we keep the maximum score of 100 regarding our policy for the reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

## Dow Jones Sustainability Indices In Collaboration with RobecoSAM



### **Ambitions**



.



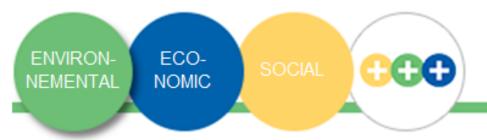
#### Six Major Ambitions for 2020



- 1. Product Performance Leadership
- 2. Leadership in Responsible Operations
- 3. Sustainable Financial Performance
- Commitment to the Well-being and Development of our Employees
- 5. Live in Harmony with our Communities
- Advocacy: Fostering Better Life through Sustainable Mobility







#### ENVIRONNEMENTAL

- 1 Product Performance Leadership
  - MORE PERFORMANCE WITH LESS MATERIAL: new products launched in 2020 provide at least a 10% improvement (on a 2010 basis).
  - ENERGY EFFICIENCY: our product improvements by 2020 enable vehicles to avoid consumption of more than 3 billion liters of fuel, during the lifetime of the tires, thereby reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by over 8 million tons (on a 2010 basis).

#### 2 Leadership in Responsible Operations

- RESPONSIBLE PRODUCTION: achieve a 40% reduction in the Michelin Environmental Footprint (MEF) with a strong focus on 25% energy efficiency improvement at the sites (on a 2010 basis).
- RESPONSIBLE LOGISTICS: achieve a 10% reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (on a 2010 basis).
- RESPONSIBLE PROCUREMENT: assess our top 400 suppliers on Michelin Corporate Social Responsibility standards; challenge and assist these suppliers so that 70% of them are at our "confirmed" CSR level.

→ M Detter way forward

#### OUR CONTRIBUTIONS TO SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY



Michelin Challenge Bibendum 12th edition in Chengdu in November 2014



Global Road Safety Partnership (GRSP)



wbcsd mobility 🖊 World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) Sustainable Mobility Project



WBCSD Tire Industry Project



File reference: Author/Dept: Creation/Date: Classification: D3 Page: Keeping:

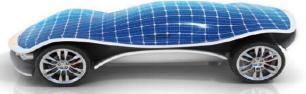
### Challenge Bibendum



47



#### **5 GAME CHANGERS**





- The mission of Michelin Group is to promote sustainable mobility. This is championed through our Challenge Bibendum approach. We have prepared a green paper outlining 5 "Game Changer" ambitions and actively support opportunities which realise these aims.
- Setting ambitious Co2 reduction targets and implementing the relevant economic instruments.
- 2. Implementing ultra-low emissions zones with enhanced road safety measures and appropriate infrastructure and vehicles."
- 3. Developing door to door transport solutions for people, with corresponding web-based applications.
- 4. Reinventing innovative last-mile logistics systems.
- 5. Mobilizing private investment for suitable transport infrastructure and innovative mobility services.



### Dundee LEV Project



50

#### **OUR OPPORTUNITIES**

- Dundee Contributes to sustainable manufacturing, through our renewable energy use, and we manufacture Energy Saver Tyres.
- However there is no direct evidence of Sustainable mobility in practice at Dundee Site.
- Scottish Gov.t Roadmap "Switched on Scotland" Sept 2013 :- -
  - 2030 half of all fossil-fuelled vehicles will be phased-out of urban environments –
  - 2040 almost all new vehicles sold will be near zeroemission at the tailpipe -
  - 2050 Scottish towns, cities and communities will be free from the effects of fossil fuel.
- Electric vehicles have become a viable option for our employees to consider for their personal commute. We have no infrastructure to support this potential change.
- We only have 1 site car a minibus and 2560 miles of Business use which rely on traditional fuels.



File reference: 2015 SICOM Author/Dept: JF LAFORGE / DGMR / CM / IM Creation/Date: March 2015 Classification: D3 Keeping: WA+1 Page:

#### **Internal Benchmarks**







#### **Our Proposal**

- We have various current opportunities to become a champion of zero emission mobility within Michelin and Scotland, through the following solutions:
  - Replace Nissan Juke lease with Nissan Leaf lease.
  - Transfer Business miles use to Site Leaf car.
  - Install a publicly available charge point at our site.
  - Carry out Sensitisation communication, eg questionnaires on EV use, by participating in the Switched on @ work Scheme.
  - Work in partnership with DCC to develop further ideas as the Ultra Low Emissions City bid develops.



# Switched on at Work & DCC Go Ultra Low



#### Switched on at Work



Sign up to Switched On @Work

Undertake workforce survey (with support from programme team)

Develop a plan on how best to implement workplace charging

Install charge points

Share best practices

energy saving trust







Office for Low Emission Vehicles, Great Minster House, 33 Horseferry Road. London SW1P 4DR

#### **Dundee City** Go Ultra Low

29th September 2015

Dear Sirs.

I would like to confirm the support of Michelin Tyre Public Limited Company ('Michelin') for Dundee City Council's bid to participate in the Office for Low Emission Vehicles' "Go Ultra Low City" Scheme.

Michelin supports the successful delivery of this project and is committed to helping Dundee City Council achieve its ambitions to improve local air quality, lower carbon emissions, stimulate innovation and create new opportunities for business.

Michelin's factory in Dundee is a major local employer with around 850 employees. We manufacture 'MICHELIN Energy' tyres which directly contribute to lowering vehicle emissions. We consider the facility to be a sustainable manufacturing site; we have we have reduced our Michelin Environmental Footprint by 34% in the last 10 years and 25% of our electricity requirement is supplied from on-site

The mission of Michelin Group is to promote sustainable mobility. This is championed through our Challenge Bibendum approach. We have prepared a green paper outlining 5 "Game Changer" ambitions and actively support opportunities which realise these aims.

We consider that the Dundee City Council bid responds strongly to our 5 ambitions, which are:

- Setting ambitious Co2 reduction targets and implementing the relevant economic instruments. Implementing ultra-low emissions zones with enhanced road safety measures and appropriate infrastructure and vehicles
- Developing door to door transport solutions for people, with corresponding web-based
- Reinventing innovative last-mile logistics systems.
- Mobilizing private investment for suitable transport infrastructure and innovative mobility

Locally at our Dundee site we are engaging with the Transport Scotland "Switched on at Work" initiative, to promote the understanding and uptake of electric vehicles within our employees and local community. We will be installing a 'free to use' electric charge-point at our site, alongside our existing free air supply. In addition, we will be following the lead of our Group and Country headquarters by making a Zero Emissions Electric vehicle available for on-site and business related use by our

Dundee is already widely regarded as one of the UK's leading cities for ULEV promotion. The Go Ultra Low City Scheme represents a valuable opportunity to build on the city's strong position to both deliver a step change in the take up of low emission vehicles and become an international exemplar for the deployment and usage of ULEVs.

John Reid.

Factory Manager

Baldovie Road

Tel: +44 (0)1382 734734 Fax: +44 (0)1382 734456 Website: www.michelin.co.uk Registered in England no. 84559 Registered Office: Stoke-on-Trent ST4 4EY





Author/Dept: Page: File reference: Creation/Date: Classification: D3 Keeping:

### Thank You

EUR/DIR/UK/EP



# Exploring the Formation of Positive and Negative Attitudes Towards Electric Vehicles

E-cosse 10<sup>th</sup> Stakeholder Forum, 5/10/15, Dundee

Dr Craig Morton and Prof Jillian Anable

The Centre for Transport Research, University of Aberdeen

craig.morton@abdn.ac.uk & j.anable@abdn.ac.uk





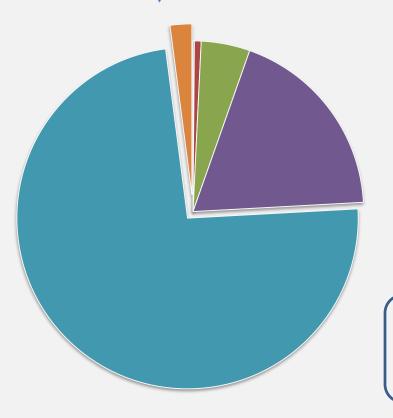
#### **Awareness**

#### Confidence

#### Positive Attitude

#### What statement best describes your attitude towards Electric Cars?

ONS – 2015 – Opinions and Lifestyle Survey: Electric Vehicle Module (n = 1010)



- I already own an electric car or van (0.1%)
- I am thinking about buying an electric car or van quite soon (0.6%)
- I am thinking about buying an electric car or van, but I haven t thought about when I will buy it (4.6%)
- I have thought about buying an electric car or van, but I have decided not to at this stage 18.7%)
- I haven t really thought about buying an electric car or van 73.8%)
- I have never heard of electric cars or vans (2.1%)





#### **Awareness**

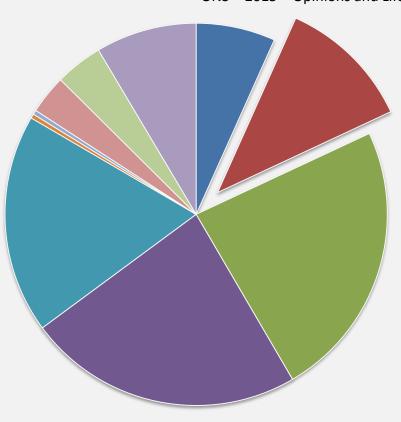
#### Confidence

#### Positive Attitude

#### What would put you off buying an electric car?



ONS – 2015 – Opinions and Lifestyle Survey: Electric Vehicle Module (n = 1010)



- Limited choice (6.7%)
- Lack of knowledge (11.3%)
- Cost (23.5%)
- Battery: distance travelled on charge (23.3%)
- Recharging (18.5%)
- Value:Resale/residual (0.4%)
- Safety features/record (0.4%)
- The vehicle: performance, practicality, looks (3.3%)
- Technology: doesn t work/not proven (4%)
- Nothing (8.5%)





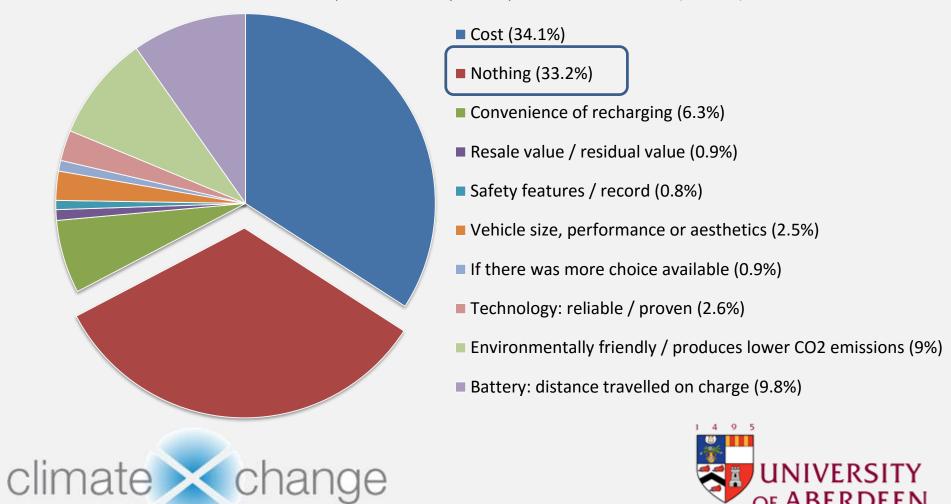
#### **Awareness**

#### Confidence

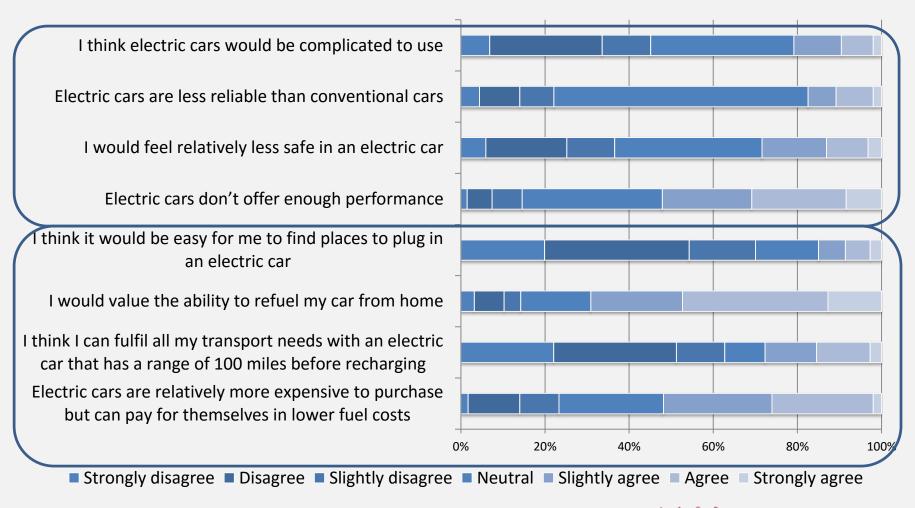
#### Positive Attitude

#### What would encourage you to buy an Electric Car?

ONS – 2015 – Opinions and Lifestyle Survey: Electric Vehicle Module (n = 1010)



#### **Electric Vehicle Attitudes**







#### **Electric Vehicle Attitudes**

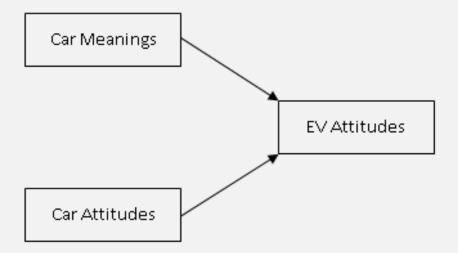
#### **Research Question**

How do citizens form attitudes towards Electric Vehicles?

#### **Hypothesis**

Citizens transfer their existing attitudes towards cars and impress them onto Electric

**Vehicles** 



Morton et al – 2015 - Assessing the importance of car meanings and attitudes in consumer evaluations of electric vehicles http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12053-015-9376-9?wt mc=email.event.1.SEM.ArticleAuthorOnlineFirst





#### **Electric Vehicle Attitudes**

Variables		Negative Attitudes	Positive Attitudes
		β	β
(Constant)		954	262
Socio-Economics			
Gender [female coded 1, male 0]		.265*	.457**
Age [years]		.007	.002
University Educated [yes coded 1, no 0]		127	041
Household Income [GBP]		.086*	134**
Attitudes			$\overline{}$
Car Meanings: Symbolism and Emotion		.170**	115*
[the assignment of symbolic and emotive meanings to cars]		006	126*
Car Meanings: Instrumental [the assignment of functional meanings to cars]		.086	126*
Car Attitudes: Importance		.195**	.071
[the perceived importance of owning a car]			
Car Attitudes: Environment		174**	.231**
[concern for and responsibility towards the environmental consequences of car us	se]	194**	021
Car Attitudes: Knowledge		134	UZI
$\mathbb{R}^2$		.217	.157

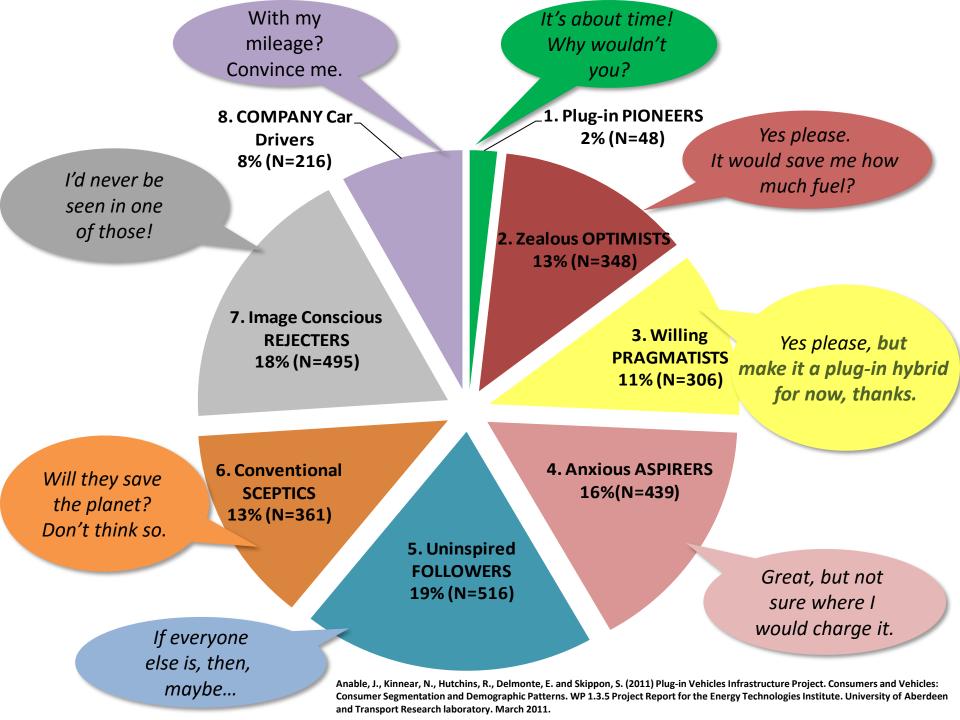




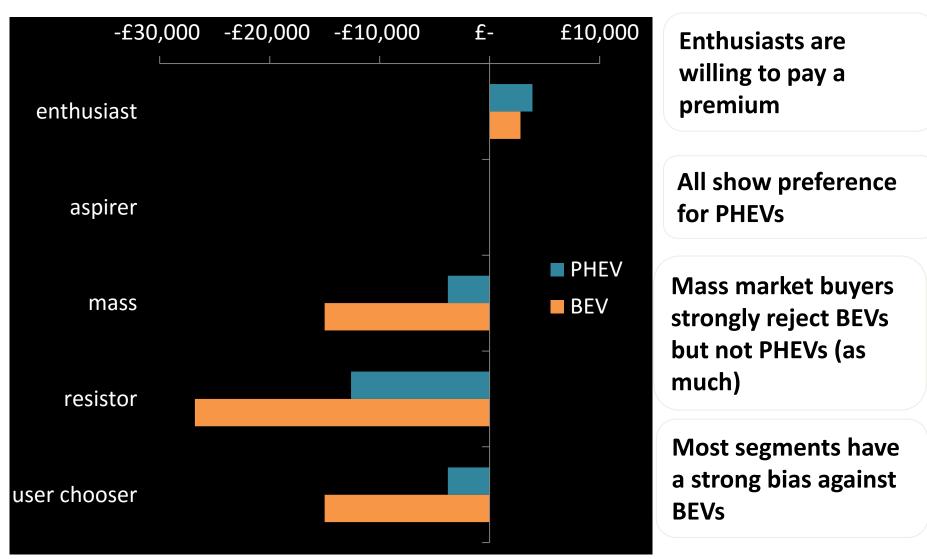
### Predicting EV uptake

- Theory suggests it should be primarily young, wealthy innovators...
  - Most UK owners are: middle aged, male, well educated, affluent, urban<sup>1</sup>
  - BUT these characteristics <u>also</u> predict the *resistor* segments
- Attitudes are as useful as socio-demographics to identify prospective private EV owners:
  - Enthusiasm for technology (innovation) is key (more important than the environment)
- **Distinctions must be made between PHEV and BEV owners** & between private (including 'user chooser) & commercial/fleet

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Brook Lyndhurst (2015) Uptake of Ultra Low Emission Vehicles in the UK. A rapid evidence assessment for the Department for Transport. DfT/OLEV/GSR, August 2015.



# Preferences for/against plug-in vehicles shows substantial variation across consumer segments.



### Most important attitudes

Identity	the degree to which people feel they associate with 'typical' EV owners
Anxiety	perceived suitability of these vehicles particularly in relation to range
Parking Difficulty	perceived ease of being able to charge a vehicle at home
Willingness to pay	willingness to pay more for plug-in technology, lower fuel costs and/or environmental benefits
Symbolic motives	capture the perceived status, social acceptability and embarrassment or otherwise of owning an EV.

### Prospect of Attitude Change

Segment / Market share	Attitude towards EVs	Prospect of attitude change
Enthusiasts 15%	Positive – driven by attraction to innovative technology	Already positive
Aspirers 15%	Interested but concerned by technical attributes	Attitude will become positive once model of trusted brands become available and attributes improve
Mass market 50%	Not interested and do not share identity or symbolic meaning of EVs	Followers of social norms – attitude will normalise when EVs become a more common sight
Resistors 20%	Strong rejection of identity and symbolism of EVs	Attitude will change once EVs have lost their current connotation, i.e. only once already largely adopted

Requires direct consumer exposure to the vehicles – allow exposure without long-term commitment to ownership (e.g. car clubs, test drives, business procurement (taxis), vehicle leasing

Long time horizon needed to convince Resistors – will only be persuadable once they become visible part of the fleet

### **Dr Craig Morton**

craig.morton@abdn.ac.uk

#### **Prof Jillian Anable**

j.anable@abdn.ac.uk





#### **Scottish Transport Emissions Partnership**

# Collaborative Working to Improve Air Quality in Scotland

Nigel Holmes, SHFCA

(On behalf of Eleanor Pratt, STEP Coordinator Policy Officer SEPA/Transport Scotland)



### Air Quality in the News...



Diesel cars: What's all the fuss about?

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-34257424

#### STATEMENT FROM A.G. SCHNEIDERMAN ON VOLKSWAGEN INVESTIGATION

NEW YORK - Attorney General Eric T. Schneiderman issued the following statement regarding an investigation into admissions that Volkswagen cars employed software to cheat on pollution tests:

"No company should be allowed to evade our environmental laws or promise consumers a fake bill of goods. That is why my office is investigating troubling reports that millions of Volkswagen cars carried software designed to cheat emissions tests that protect our environment. We will seek to uphold New York's strong tradition of consumer and environmental protections as this investigation proceeds. We look forward to collaborating with Attorneys General across the nation on this matter."

#### How bad is it?

#### Above and beyond the safe limit



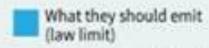


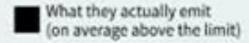
















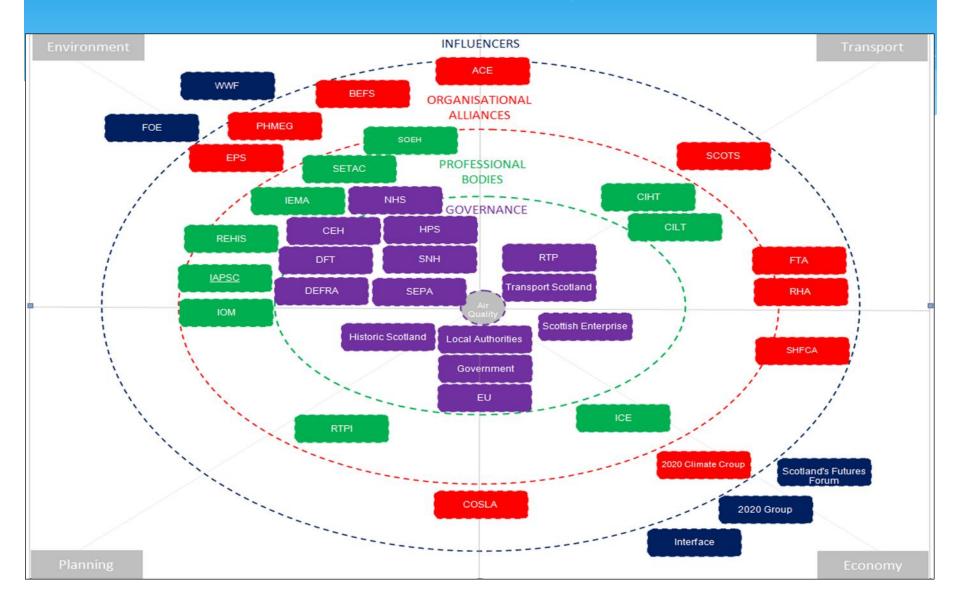








#### STEP Stakeholders



#### Scottish Transport Emissions Partnership

#### **Mission Statement:**

The Scottish Transport Emissions Partnership (STEP) will work to promote and improve Scotland's urban air quality by:

- \* Increasing awareness of air quality and health issues associated with emissions from road transport;
- Promoting a more strategic approach to delivering and managing air quality, and
- \* Identifying and sharing examples of best practice with key stakeholders and other interested parties.



#### **CORE Members of STEP**

- Scottish Environment Protection Agency
- Transport Scotland
- Scottish Government
- NHS Scotland
- Road Haulage Association (RHA)
- Confederation of Passenger Transport (CPT)
- Regional Pollution Groups (Local Authorities)
- Royal Town and Planning Institute Scotland
- 2020 Climate Group Transport Sub Group
- Regional Transport Partnership
- SCOTS
- Environmental Protection Scotland





#### **Ongoing STEP Activities**

- \* Quarterly meetings of Core Members:
  - Guest speakers
  - Minutes on STEP website
  - Presentations also available
- \* Newsletter & Social Media
  - Twitter @step\_scotland
- \* Website <u>www.stepscotland.com</u>



#### Recent STEP Activities & Events

- \* 2014 Annual Conference and Poster Competition
- \* LEZ Summit NOx and the City
- \* Bus Technology workshop





**LEZ Summit**NOx and the City

#### Report of the Event

Event Date - 25 July 2013 Creator – Drew Hill Transport Scotland Compiler – Nick Conroy Transport Scotland Published 12 September 2013





# **Examples of Collaborative Working**

- \* Air Quality training package for planners
- \* ECO Stars Fleet Recognition Scheme
- \* Low Emission Strategy for Scotland to be launched on 4<sup>th</sup> Nov 2015
- \* LES launch at STEP conference on 4th Nov 2015



#### Barriers To Air Quality Improvements

- \* Air quality is still relatively low profile...
- \* Improving air quality takes money (lots of it), political will and for people to change their habits/lifestyle
- \* Lack of integrated approach for monitoring and regulating.
- \* Limited integration across policy areas.



\* Complex legal framework

#### Next STEPs

- \* Facilitate knowledge sharing
- \* Continuously improve communications
- \* Develop tools to aid collaboration
- \* Continuous engagement
- \* Measure and capture success effectively



# ... How can STEP help?

- \* Help represent ULEV interests
- \* Promote best practice/success stories with ULEV deployments in Scotland
- \* Learn from others
- \* Support collaborative activities

# STEP Annual Conference 2015

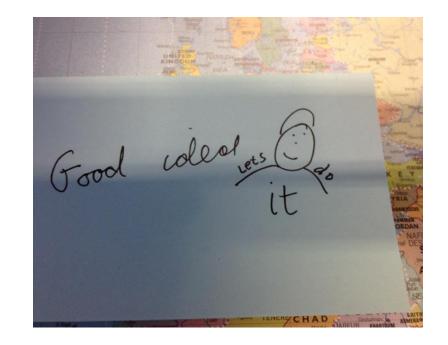
- \* Weds 4 November 2015, National Museum of Scotland, Edinburgh
- \* Keynote speech from Minister for Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform
- \* Learn about the new Low Emission Strategy for Scotland
- \* Examples of best practice from around the UK.
- \* Registration <a href="mailto:sheri.dick@sepa.org.uk">sheri.dick@sepa.org.uk</a>
- \* Queries eleanor.pratt@sepa.org.uk
- \* Full agenda at www.stepscotland.com



'Coming together is a beginning, keeping together is progress, working together is success.'

**Henry Ford** 

Eleanor Pratt
STEP Policy Officer
SEPA/Transport Scotland
eleanor.pratt@sepa.org
www.stepscotland.com
Twitter @step\_scotland



#### **Electric Vehicles**

Positively Charging Attitudes 5 October 2015

**Neil Harrison** 

LET'S GO GREENER TOGETHER.
GREENERSCOTLAND.ORG



#### **AGENDA**

- What Scottish Government marketing does
- Social marketing & behaviour change
- EV insight
- EV thinking



#### Starting point for behaviour change

- Identify and prioritise target audiences
- Understand each audience
- Segment
- Develop behaviour goals
- Develop your intervention mix



#### **Social Marketing Intervention Mix**

#### **Support**

Does your segment need practical help & support to change?

#### **Design**

Do the wider environment and context make adopting the behaviour easy?

#### Inform & Educate

Do the people in your segment know why they should change?

#### **Control**

What constraints or incentives exist for promoting the required behaviour?



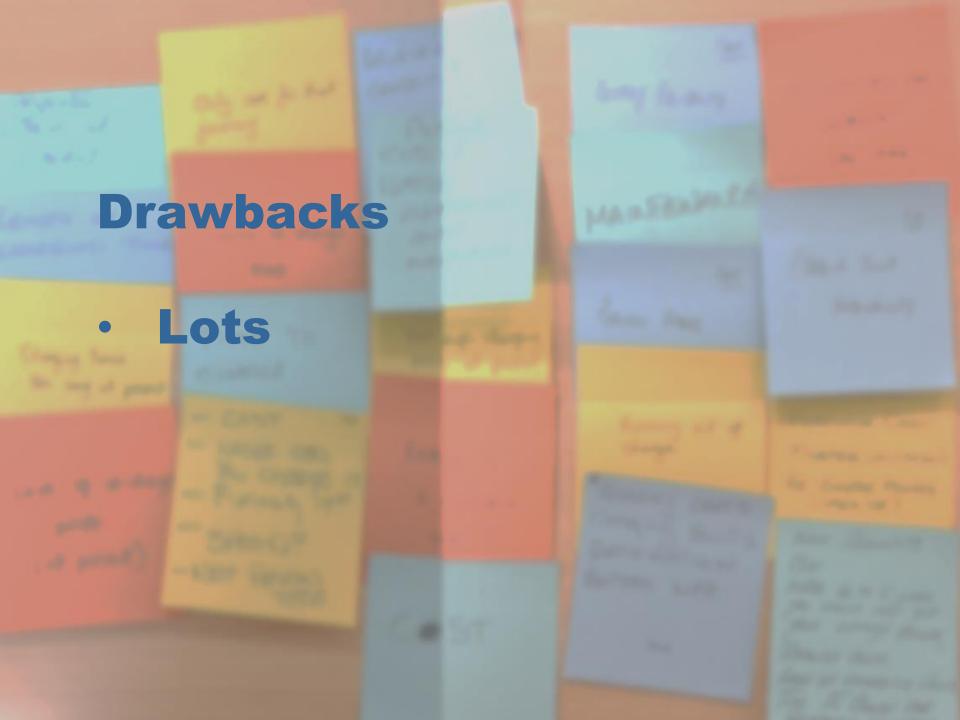
# WHAT HAVE WE LEARNT FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES



- POLET BENNITTS. GREHU. PRO CUMMING Co2. Livers Lower. NO ETUSONS - GREEN CHEADER TAX PILD - THE SAME AS 2800 Cost 0 002 CODING. CLEANER CONTROLLENT \* NORMER ROAD TAX LESS Marsel Pollotion BASEATE - ZERO OMISIONS AND AIR POLLUTION. - NO ROAD TAX BENEFITS DRIVATSIL 177 CLEAN (USABLÉ TOROUUS) - NO EMISSIONS Lover Con NO ROAD TAX LOW Kinning RUNNING COST cost 1 E RETUEL WHEN MISSE No emisions BETTER ROL Acceleration pollution ENUROHMENT. 7800 EMISSION 3 FOR TOWN uss (ELEGATE FOR From COME STATION LOLD

# **Benefits The Environment Driveability/Fun**

WINTER S (0-11 Uncertainty over Only use for short BATTLY RECIOSILITY ACAINST battery LARK OF fourney' POSBLE Lite - time COSTOF novas BATTOT MAINTENANCE 18 Sesulti LENGTH OF Slow ne-change moon CHARGING TIME MAJORNES ( Insus Point time Cons AVALORLLITY Purchase Prace TIME TO Not ough charging Charging times pois, at present CHARAS too long at present - COST PURCHASE COST Running out of charge - WHORE CAN BAHM 13 MILEAGE LIMITATION YOU CHARGE 17 Lack of re-sharge RE-CHROLE FONTS (LACK OF) RUNNIUS COSTS - FIXING IT? A hazardous CHARGINI POINTS pointr SPECTO? withe ?! NON BERNIFIES DEPRICIATION (at present) - NOT PROVON BATTER LIFE, you would not get COST Your outery Brek RSPAIRS COSTS. LACK OF CHARGING UDING line To Compas CAR



#### **Spontaneous barriers**



#### **Spontaneous barriers**



#### **Spontaneous barriers**



# Key purchase criteria when choosing a car

- 1. Price
- 2. Purpose (suitable for needs)

- 3. Style / model / brand (brand importance varies by individual)
- 4. Comfort
- 5. Performance
- 6. Economy



#### **Appetite for information**

Discussion reveals an appetite for information about many practical aspects of electric car use:

- Running costs (inc. purchase price, batteries and maintenance).
- Battery life / replacement cost. Should you carry a spare?
- Appearance of in-home charging point.
- Can you charge car at other people's houses from the mains?
- Do you have to pay to charge your car in public places?
- Do you get a warning as the battery runs down?
- What / where do you go for repairs (and how much)?
- Appearance / feel of interior (many wish to test drive!).
- What happens if there's a power cut?
- Does it perform less well in the winter / if it's really cold?



#### The challenges with EV product

- Currently, it is not just a change of fuel source. Drivers need to make wider behaviour change.
- The incentive/benefit to make the change is still in 'green arena' rather than financial or quality of life.
- An EV is cheaper on running cost but on lifetime value the saving not enough to overcome upfront cost and need to change behaviour.
- As an option it is currently going to appeal to a particular niche.
- So we need to focus on those individuals who are in a stronger position to overcome the barriers/challenges.

#### Who are we talking to

- Those who are suitably motivated by green-appeal will research an EV themselves.
- We are aiming to extend the audience.
  - Owners of a property with off-street parking.
  - Income at a level where purchasing a car is not as dominated by price tag. Likely to be AB socio-economic group.
  - Own another car which can be used to address range issues.
  - Individuals who drive within the range of an EV.



#### How are we going to talk to them

#### Proposal is to use field only as this will allow us to:

- Arrange 24-days visiting locations where our target audience will be for:
  - Multrees Walk/St Andrews Square (Edinburgh)
  - Union Square (Aberdeen)
  - Buchannan Galleries (Glasgow)
  - Overgate Centre (Dundee)
- Engage in a discussion about the topic and address questions.
- Provide them with an opportunity to see an EV, charging points and potentially test drive.



# Electric cars have always been fun

Using nostalgia from youth as the trigger in the field to get people to stop and talk to them



#### Plug in Adventures



EV Adventures – Getting closer to the Public.

Presented by Chris Ramsey

## Who are Plug in Adventures?

- EV enthusiasts from Aberdeen.
- Setup in 2012.
- Established from a passion for Adventure,
   Travel & all things electric.
- Working with the local authority to promote Plugin cars to public.

#### Projects – UK Capitals

Sept 2013, we drove from Aberdeen to all 3 UK mainland capital cities and back in 4 days:

- Test the charging infrastructure at that time.
- Test the Nissan Leaf.
- Engaged directly with the public.
- Increased public awareness of EV's



# Projects – UK Capitals

Great public engagement throughout the adventure, and great insight into EV perception:

- "Is there many places to charge?"
- "How long does it take to charge?"
- "It looks like an ordinary car!"
- "You have driven all that way in an electric car!"

## Projects – EV Street

20<sup>th</sup> Sept, EV Street was held for the first time in the City Centre of Aberdeen, in conjunction with the following partners:



StationGarage

Mackie Motors





#### Projects – EV Street

EV Street took the funding and charging information, but more importantly the Plugin cars themselves directly to the public.







#### Projects – EV Record Attempt

Our aim was to beat the current UK record for driving John O'Groats to Lands End in an EV, currently set in 2011 by a Telsa Roadster standing at 36hrs 38mins:

In the process:

- Testing the vastly improved R/C infrastructure.
- Increase EV profile via local media putting the story into the public domain.
- Invite the public to interact with the EV at each R/C.
- Give out advice on EV's, infrastructure and funding.
- Engagement utilising social media applications.

## Projects – EV Record Attempt

We did it.....we successfully broke the record, not once, but twice!

- New record 27hrs 46mins.
- Covered 1,762.4miles in 56hrs 24mins.
- 33 Rapid Charges.
- 10,000 unique hits on EV forum.
- Great public engagement via social media
- Followers in Sweden, Norway, Germany, Ecuador & Croatia



#### **Future Projects**

Both 2016 and 2017 will be exciting years for Plug in Adventures, with the introduction of our EV race car in 2016.

Along with competing in the 80 Day Race in 2017, which will see only non-combustion engine vehicles race around the world.





## **Public Perception**

Over the last few years organisations and EV owners alike, have worked hard to change public perceptions towards Plug in vehicles. Has it worked?

In short, No.





Plug in Adventures - Getting closer to the public

#### **Conclusion – Get Closer to the Public**

- Engage directly with public through City Centre events.
- Promote direct interaction between EV owners and public.
- Market Plugin cars in ways that the public can relate to.
- Excite and captivate the public.
- Overall, take everything to the public. Do not expect them to come looking.

## **Contact**

- Twitter @pluginadventure
- Email <u>info@pluginadventure.com</u>
- Mobile 07842 756262

We are always willing to meet for a #ChatAndCharge

#### Thank You for listening